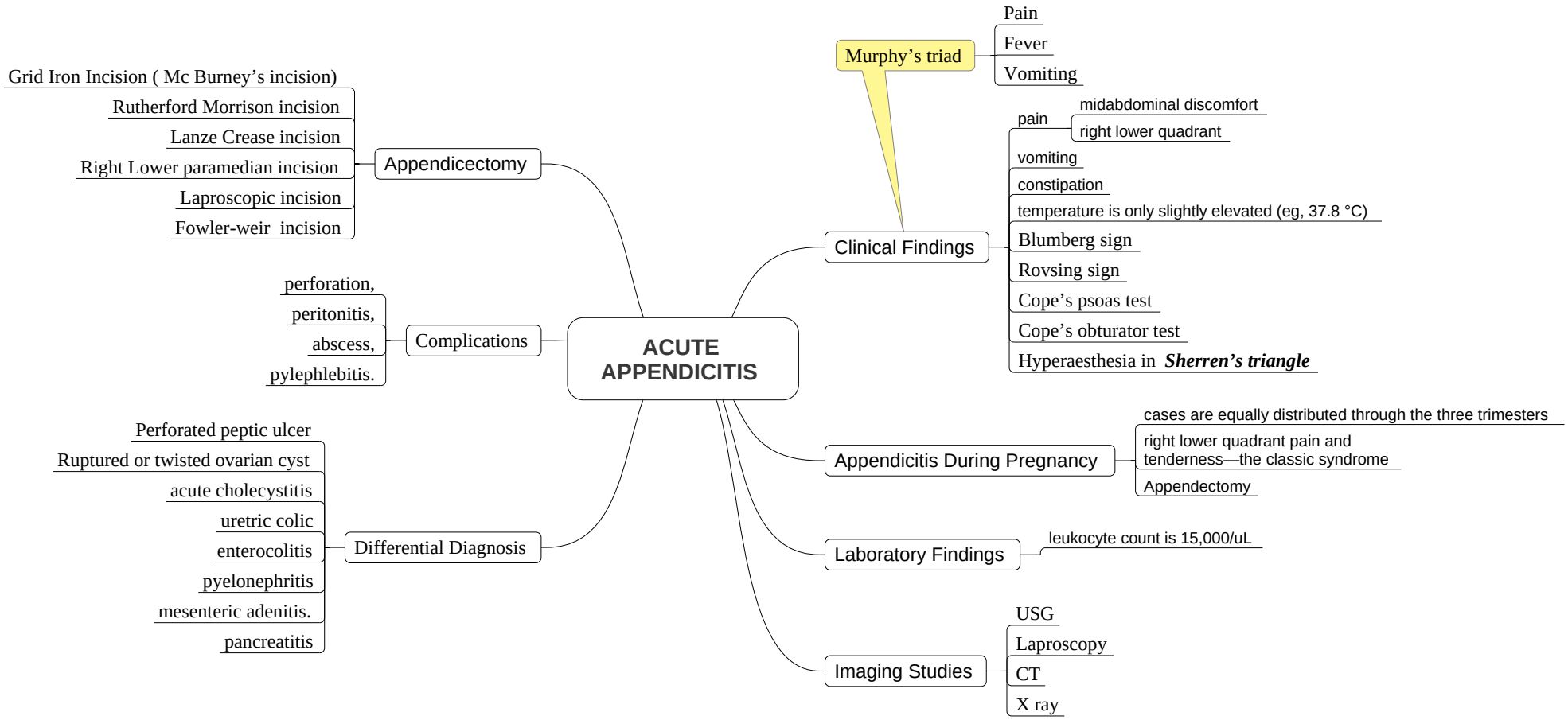
ACUTE APPENDICITIS
Appendicectomy
Grid Iron Incision (Mc Burney's incision)
Rutherford Morrison incision
Lanze Crease incision
Right Lower paramedian incision
Laproscopic incision
Fowler-weir incision
Complications
perforation,
peritonitis,
abscess,
pylephlebitis.
Differential Diagnosis
Perforated peptic ulcer
Ruptured or twisted ovarian cyst
acute cholecystitis
uretric colic
enterocolitis
pyelonephritis
mesenteric adenitis.
pancreatitis
Clinical Findings
Murphy's triad
Pain
Fever
Vomiting
pain
midabdominal discomfort
right lower quadrant
vomiting
constipation
temperature is only slightly elevated (eg, 37.8 °C)
Blumberg sign
Rovsing sign
Cope's psoas test
Cope's obturator test
Hyperaesthesia in Sherren's triangle
Appendicitis During Pregnancy
cases are equally distributed through the three trimesters
right lower quadrant pain and tenderness—the classic syndrome
Appendectomy
Laboratory Findings
leukocyte count is 15,000/uL
Imaging Studies
USG
Laproscopy
CT
X ray